

Practice:

Determine if the formula below is an empirical formula or a molecular formula. If its a molecular formula, write the empirical formula.

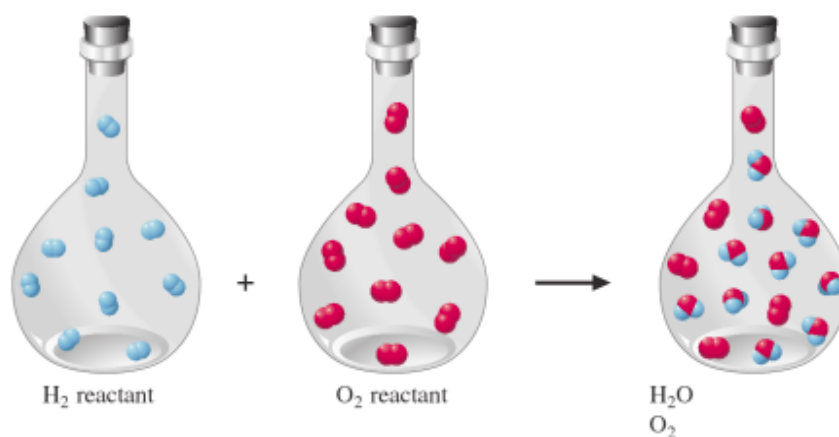


Practice:

Determine if the formula below is an empirical formula or a molecular formula. If its a molecular formula, write the empirical formula.

1. P_4O_{10} molec P_2O_5
2. C_8H_{18} molec C_4H_9
3. N_2O emp.
4. C_2H_5 emp.

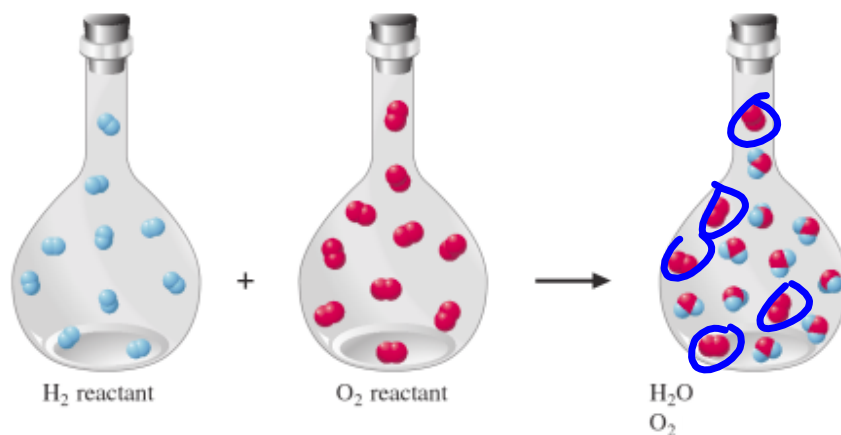
Practice:



What is the limiting reactant?

What is in excess?

Practice:



What is the limiting reactant?

H_2

What is in excess?

O_2

Practice:

How many formula units are in 60. grams of sodium carbonate.

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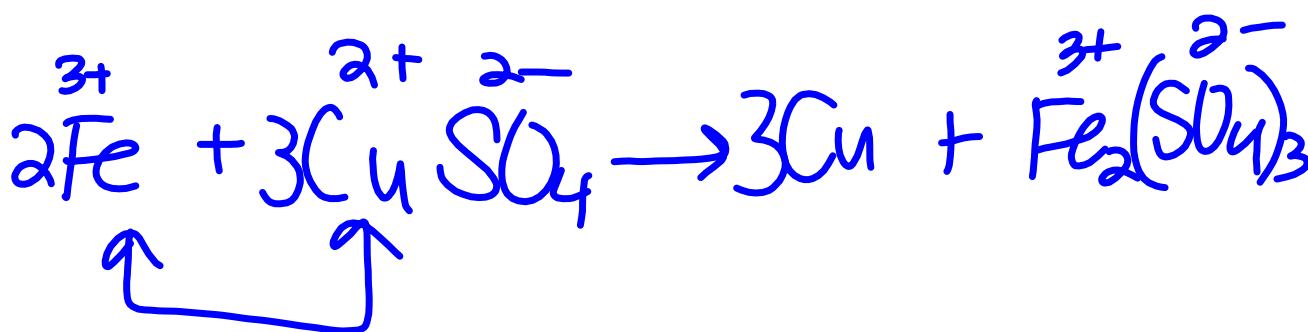
$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \\
 60\text{g Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \left| \begin{array}{l} 1 \text{ mol Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \\ 106\text{g Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \end{array} \right| \begin{array}{l} 6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ F.u. Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \\ 1 \text{ mol Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \end{array} \\
 \hline
 = 3.41 \times 10^{23} \text{ fu Na}_2\text{CO}_3
 \end{array}$$

Practice:

Write the complete, balanced chemical reaction for a piece of iron (III) being dropped into a solution of copper (II) sulfate.

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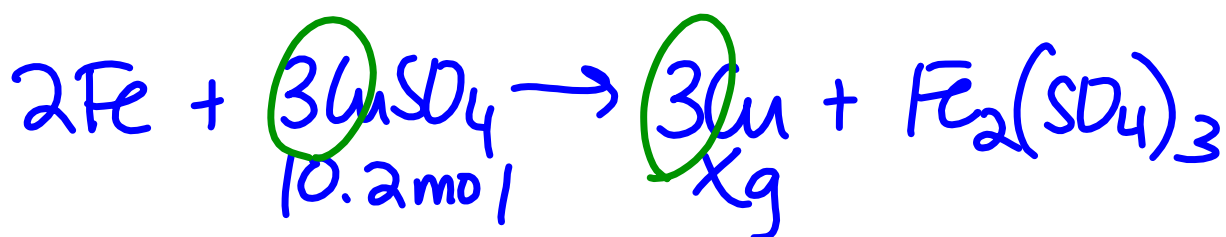


Practice:

Determine the mass of copper produced from 10.2 moles of copper (II) sulfate.

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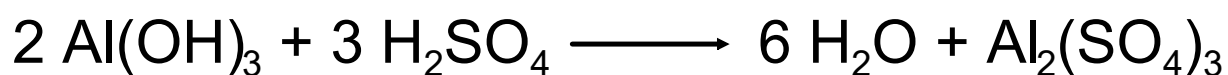


10.2 mol CuSO ₄	3 mol Cu	64 g Cu
	3 mol CuSO ₄	1 mol Cu

= 653 g Cu

Review:

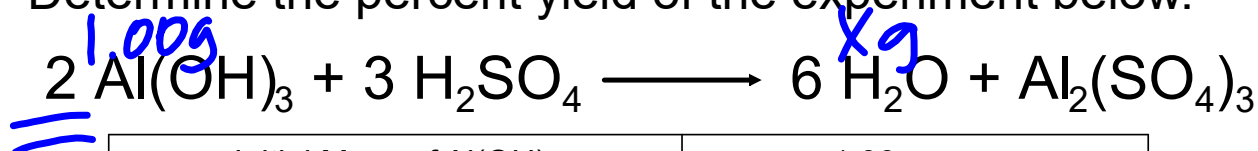
Determine the percent yield of the experiment below.



Initial Mass of $\text{Al}(\text{OH})_3$	1.00 grams
Mass of Beaker and Reactants	15.650 grams
Mass of Solid Product and beaker	15.000 grams
Mass of gas product (H_2O)	

Review:

Determine the percent yield of the experiment below.



Initial Mass of Al(OH) ₃	1.00 grams
Mass of Beaker and Reactants	15.650 grams
Mass of Solid Product and beaker	15.000 grams
Mass of gas product (H ₂ O)	0.650g ← act. yield

$$1.00g \text{Al(OH)}_3 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol Al(OH)}_3}{78g \text{Al(OH)}_3} \times \frac{6 \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}}{2 \text{ mol Al(OH)}_3} \times \frac{18g \text{H}_2\text{O}}{1 \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}}$$

$$= 0.69g$$

$$\frac{0.650g}{0.690g} \times 100$$

= 94%